# Processing KODAK PROFESSIONAL Black-and-White Films

## Kodak alaris

#### TECHNICAL DATA / BLACK-AND-WHITE FILM

February 2016 • ED-BWF

The following are starting-point recommendations for processing KODAK PROFESSIONAL Black-and-White Films with KODAK Chemicals. For best results, make tests to determine the best development time for your application.

Note: Development times shorter than 5 minutes may produce unsatisfactory uniformity.

#### Roll Films: Small Tank Film Processing (Intermittent Agitation for Tanks That Can Be Inverted)

	Film Code					
KODAK PROFESSIONAL Film			20°C (68°F)	24°C (75°F)	Reference Publication	
		KODAK PROFESSIONAL XTOL Developer	KODAK PROFESSIONAL D-76 Developer	PROFESSIONAL PROFESSIONAL PR		
T-MAX 100 FILM 100 TMX 100 TMX 100 TMX RIACK E-WHITE NEGATIVE FILM FILM REGATIVE FILM KODAL Professional	100TMX	7 1/2	6 1/2	6	61/4	F-4016
T-MAX 400 FILM  400 TMY  400 TMY  Kodak Professional	400TMY	6 1/2	7 1/2	5 1/2	6 <sup>3</sup> /4	F-4043
TRI-X 400 FILM  AOOTX  BLACK E WHITE NEGATIVE FILM FILM HECATIVE FILM KOdak Professional	400TX	7	6 <sup>3</sup> /4	3 <sup>3</sup> /4	4 <sup>3</sup> /4	F-4017

### **Processing KODAK PROFESSIONAL Black-and-White Films**

#### **Sheet Films: Tray Processing**

		Development Time (Minutes)					
		20°C (68°F)			24°C (75°F)		
KODAK PROFESSIONAL Film	Film Code	KODAK PROFESSIONAL XTOL Developer	KODAK PROFESSIONAL D-76 Developer	KODAK PROFESSIONAL HC-110 Developer (Dilution B)	KODAK PROFESSIONAL T-MAX RS Developer and Replenisher (1:4)	Reference Publication	
T-MAX 100	100TMX	6 <sup>3</sup> /4	5 <sup>3</sup> /4	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>3</sup> /4	F-4016	
T-MAX 400	400TMY	6	6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	5 1/4	4	F-4043	
TRI-X 320	320TXP	6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	6	3 1/4	NR	F-4017	

#### Final Steps in Processing Black-and-White Film

Step/Solution	Time (min:sec)	Temperature	Comments
Rinse/stop bath	0:30		Agitate continuously. Rinse with a stop bath such as:  • KODAK PROFESSIONAL Indicator Stop Bath (1:63)
Fix	*2:00 to 4:00* with a liquid-concentrate (L) fixer  -OR-  5:00 to 10:00* with a powder (P) fixer	18 to 24°C (65 to 75°F)	Agitate continuously for the first 30 seconds and at 30-second intervals after that with a hardening fixer such as:  • KODAK PROFESSIONAL Rapid Fixer (liquid)  • KODAFIX Solution (liquid)  • KODAK PROFESSIONAL POLYMAX Fixer (liquid)  • KODAK PROFESSIONAL Fixer (powder)  Fix for twice as long as it takes the film to clear (lose its milky appearance). See instructions for the specific fixer.  IMPORTANT: With KODAK PROFESSIONAL T-MAX Films, fixer will be exhausted more rapidly than with other films. If negatives show a magenta (pink) stain after fixing, fixer may be near exhaustion, or fixing time is too short. If the stain is pronounced and irregular, refix the film in fresh fixer.
Rinse	0:30		Rinse the film in the tank under running water.
Wash aid	1:00 to 2:00		Treat with KODAK PROFESSIONAL Hypo Clearing Agent. Agitate continuously for the first 30 seconds and then at 30-second intervals.
Wash	5:00		Run the wash water at least fast enough to provide a complete change of water in the container in 5 minutes. For rapid washing in a small tank, fill the tank to overflowing with fresh water and then dump it all out. Repeat this cycle 10 times.
Final rinse/wetting agent	0:30		To minimize drying marks, treat the film with KODAK PROFESSIONAL PHOTO-FLO Solution after washing. Provide gentle agitation for 5 seconds of the total time.
Dry	_		Hang the film to dry film in a dust-free place. You may wipe the surfaces carefully with a soft viscose sponge to remove excess liquid. Store dry negatives in sleeves or envelopes away from dust and extreme temperature and humidity.

<sup>\*</sup> Times are approximate. Refer to the film or developer instructions.

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TM: Dektol, D-76, HC-110, Photo-Flo, Polymax, T-Max and Xtol

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Revised 2/16

Processing KODAK PROFESSIONAL Black-and-White Films KODAK Publication No. ED-BWF

